

Mainstreaming Disaster Risk Management in Government Institutions **Session 5.3** Mainstreaming DRM and climate change issues from national strategies, programmes, and plans to action at the local level

#### **Disaster – Development Nexus: A Review**

Disasters have a close connection with development. This nexus has three separate but interrelated dimensions:

- Disasters erode gains of development;
- Deficits in development create risks of disasters; and
- Development creates new risks of disasters that compound the existing layers of risk

## Mainstream?

### Side stream?

### To mainstream (v):

To bring something into the ideas, attitudes, or activities that are shared by most people and regarded as normal or conventional; to bring the dominant trend in opinion

### What do we mean by 'Mainstreaming'?

- Mainstreaming is a 'process'... to make it a 'normal process'
- Not an one-off exercise... but rather **continuous** from short to long term
- It is not an end in itself... rather a strategic approach

## Mainstreaming DRM into development is: a dynamic process with the purpose of....

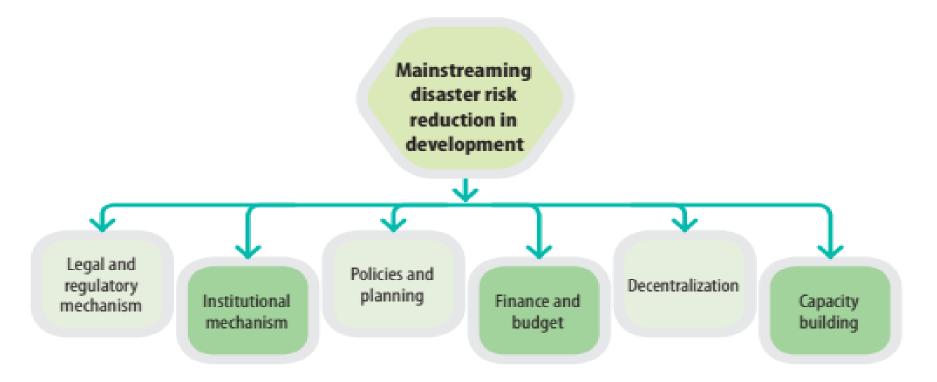
"Ensuring that current and future development does not increase people's vulnerability to disasters"



But are there critical areas or scope for mainstreaming DRM into development?...

#### **Mainstreaming DRM and CC**

Six (6) important principles of "mainstreaming':



## National DRR Strategy of the Republic of Tajikistan for 2019-2030



Национальная стратегия Республики Таджикистан по снижению риска стихийных бедствий на 2019-2030 годы

- 1. Mainstream DRM in development planning
- 1. High-level National DRR platform headed by the deputy prime minister with representation of all sector ministries involved in pre- and post disaster management.
- 1. Hold regular consultations on mainstreaming DRM into strategies, plans and development programs

## National DRR Strategy of the Republic of Tajikistan for 2019-2030

- 1. Mainstream DRM in development planning
- High-level National DRR platform headed by the deputy prime minister with representation of all sector ministries involved in pre- and post disaster management.
- Hold regular consultations on mainstreaming DRM into strategies, plans and development programs

Reflection and Discussion:

- ✓ How are we doing in these three areas?
- ✓ What are the challenges faced as far as these areas are concerned?
- ✓ What do you think are the things we need to do differently?

# Mainstreaming in the Local Planning District Development Planning (DDP)

Aim to reduce the vulnerability and create resilience at the local / community level.

- 1. Engagement of local communities to influence decisionmaking
- 1. Development of DRR in District Development plans including:
  - Situation analysis
  - Sectoral goals and development strategy
  - Development program and DRM priorities

## Mainstreaming in the Local Planning District Development Planning (DDP)

МИНИСТЕРСТВО ЭКОНОМИЧЕСКОГО РАЗВИТИЯ И ТОРГОВЛИ РЕСПУБЛИКИ ТАДЖИКИСТАН	
аная Новости Оминистерстве Но	риативио-правовые акты Стратени и программы СЗЗ Торговый портал Тадиникстана ПУ "НПИЦ" Президент Турион и
Макроэкономика	Программа развитие регионов и областей
• Прогноз	
- Деятельность министерства	Программа социально-экономического развития района Абдурахмана Джами на 2015-2019 годы
- Состояние	Программа социально-экономического развития района Н. Хусрав на 2015-2019
еальный сектор экономики	Программа социально-экономического развития Варзобского района на 2016-2020 годы
	Программа социально-экономического развития города Истаравшан на 2016-2020 годы
Инвестиционная политика	Программа социально-экономического развития города Ропун на 2016-2020 годы
вэд	Программа социально-экономического развития Муминободского района на 2016-2020 годы
Развитие регионов	Программа социально-экономического развития района Айни на 2016-2020 годы
גרפווועראס דחרד איז	Программа социально-экономического развития Темурмаликского района на 2016-2020 годы

DRM Sections in DDP:

- 1. Dynamics of disasters and overall damage
- 2. Major types of disasters specific to district and sub-district
- 3. Available district disaster response and preparedness structure
- 4. Basic disaster risk issues of the district
- 5. Disaster reduction recommendations

#### Mainstreaming in the local planning District Development Planning (DDP)

District disaster response and preparedness structure of Muminabad district

Структура готовности и реагирование на ЧС в Муминабадском районе







Center for Emergency Situations and Disaster Risk Reduction (CESDRR)



Asian Disaster Preparedness Center - ADPC

Asian Disaster Preparedness Center (ADPC)