Mainstreaming Disaster Risk Management in Government Institutions
Module 2 Session 1:
Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction 2015 – 2030
Session Objectives

At the end of this session, participants should be able to:

• Discuss importance of Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction (2015 – 2030)
Outline

• What is the Sendai Framework?
• What are the scope and purpose of the Sendai Framework?
• What is the expected outcome of the Sendai Framework?
• What is the goal of the Sendai Framework?
• What are the targets of the Sendai Framework?
• What are the priorities of the Sendai Framework?
• What are the guiding principles of the Sendai Framework?
What is the **Sendai Framework**?

- 15-year, voluntary, **non-binding** agreement to **protect** development gains from the risk of disaster
- It recognizes that the **State** has the **primary role** to reduce disaster risk but that responsibility should be shared with other stakeholders

What are the **scope** and **purpose** of the Sendai Framework?

- Risk of small-scale and large-scale, frequent and infrequent, sudden and slow-onset disasters, caused by **natural** or **human made** hazards as well as related environmental, technological and biological hazards and risks
- To guide the **multi-hazard management** of disaster risk in development at all levels as well as within and across all sectors

*Topology of risk*

*Source: UNDRR, 2019*
What is the expected outcome of the Sendai Framework?

- Substantial **reduction of disaster risk and losses** in lives, livelihoods and health and in the economic, physical, social, cultural and environmental assets of persons, businesses, communities and countries (United Nations, 2015)

**Tajikistan:**
The goal of the Strategy is to reduce existing and prevent new disaster risks by strengthening the national capacity in disaster risk management.

What is the goal of the Sendai Framework?

Prevent new and reduce existing disaster risk through the implementation of integrated and inclusive economic, structural, legal, social, health, cultural, educational, environmental, technological, political and institutional measures that prevent and reduce hazard exposure and vulnerability to disaster, increase preparedness for response and recovery, and thus strengthen resilience (United Nations, 2015).
What are the targets of the Sendai Framework?

**SUBSTANTIALLY REDUCE**

A. Global disaster mortality
B. Number of affected people
C. Economic loss in relation to GDP
D. Damage to critical infrastructure and services disruption

**SEVEN TARGETS TO ACHIEVE BY 2030**

Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction 2015-2030

**SUBSTANTIALLY INCREASE**

E. Number of countries with national and local DRR strategies by 2020
F. International cooperation to developing countries
G. Availability and access to early warning systems and DRR information

Source: https://www.preventionweb.net/sendai-framework/sendai-framework-for-drr/at-a-glance
What are the priorities of the Sendai Framework?

4 Priorities

Priority 1
Understanding disaster risk

Priority 2
Strengthening disaster risk governance to manage disaster risk

Priority 3
Investing in disaster risk reduction for resilience

Priority 4
Investing in disaster risk reduction for resilience
What are the guiding principles of the Sendai Framework?

Primary responsibility of **States** to prevent and reduce disaster risk, including through cooperation.

Protection of persons and their assets while promoting and protecting **all human rights** including the **right of development**.

**Shared responsibility** between central government and national authorities, sectors and stakeholders as appropriate to national circumstances.

**Support** from **developed countries** and **partners** to developing countries to be tailored according to needs and priorities as identified by them.

Full engagement of **all state institutions** of an executive and legislative nature at national and local levels.

**Empowerment** of local authorities and **communities** through resources, incentives and decision-making responsibilities as appropriate.
What are the guiding principles of the Sendai Framework?

Decision-making to be inclusive and risk-informed while using a multi-hazard approach.

Engagement from all of society.

Addressing underlying risk factors cost-effectively through investment versus relying primary on post-disaster response and recovery.

Coherence of disaster risk reduction and sustainable development policies, plans, practices and mechanisms, across different sectors.

Build Back Better for preventing the creation of, and reducing existing disaster risk.

Accounting of local and specific characteristics of disaster risks when determine measures to reduce risk.

The quality of global partnership and international cooperation to be effective, meaningful and strong.
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THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION